Overview of New Zealand Hospital Buildings

Dave Brunsdon

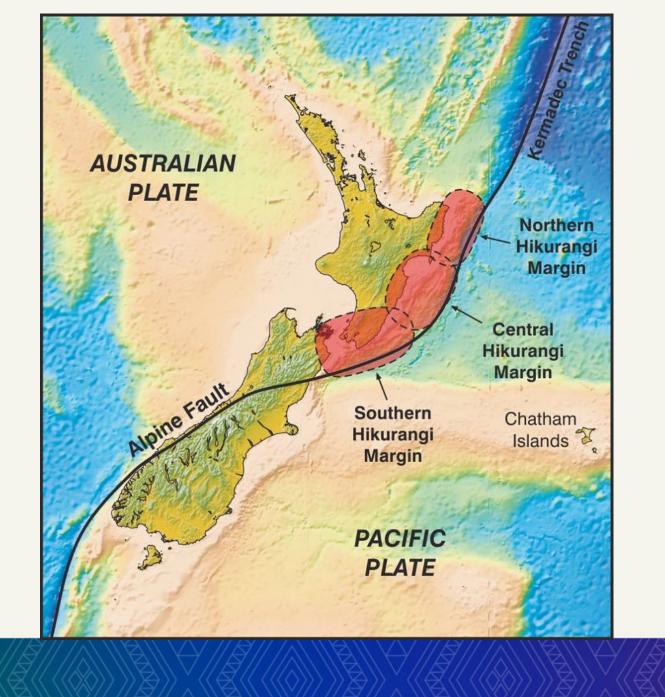
Dion Marriott

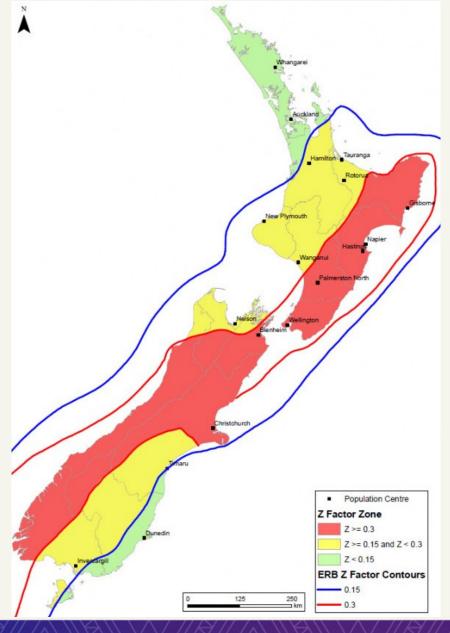
Chile - NZ Workshop Christchurch 29 July 2024



Overview

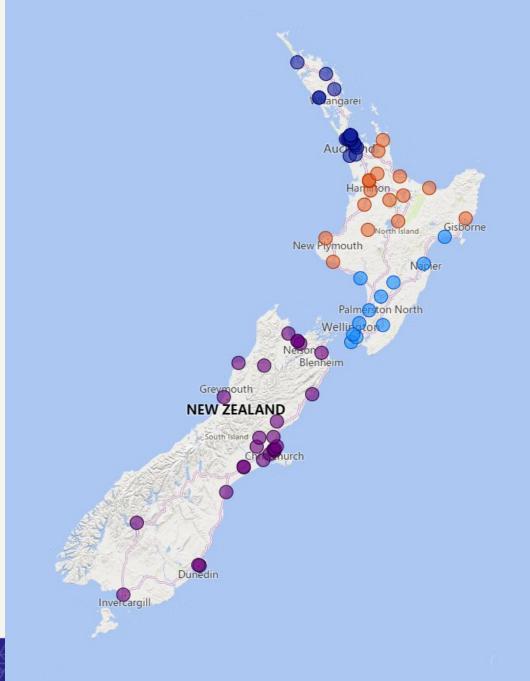
- 1. Information on NZ hospital buildings
- 2. The Health New Zealand Seismic Work Programme
- 3. Case study: Existing 12 storey hospital building





NZ Hospitals

- 83 Campuses/Facilities– more than 1,200buildings
- Estimated replacement value circa NZD38 billion
- 34 key campuses



Characterising NZ Buildings by Typology

Typology	Description	Date of Construction	No. of Storeys
Α	Unreinforced Masonry	Pre- 1935	Any
В	Early multi-storey	Pre- 1976	3 or more
С	Pre-code concrete and steel low- rise	Pre- 1935	1or 2
D	Early concrete and steel low-rise	Pre- 1976	1or 2
E	Modern multi-storey	Post- 1976	3 or more
F	Modern concrete and steel low- rise	Post- 1976	1or 2
Т	Tim ber fra m ed	Any	Any

NZ Hospital Buildings

	Typology	No.	%age
Α	Unreinforced Masonry	3	0.2%
В	Pre- 1976 multi-storey	86	7%
С	Pre-code concrete and steel low-rise	33	3%
D	Early concrete and steel low-rise	512	40%
Е	Modern multi- storey	85	7%
F	Modern concrete and steel low-rise	558	43%
	Total	1,277	

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4 base isolated

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5 base isolated

Base Isolated Hospital Buildings

Hospital	Building	Date of Construction	No. of Storeys
	Emergency Dept	1999	2
Wellington	Main Building	2008	7
	New Childrens	2022	4
11++	ICU/ Orthopaedics	1996	2
Hutt	Emergency Dept	2010	3
C la via ta la una la	Chch Womens	2005	9
Christchurch	Acute Services	2020	10
Whanganui	Theatres	2008	1
Whanganui	Acute Services	2008	1

Examples of Older Multi-storey Buildings





Examples of Older Multi-storey Buildings



Examples of Base Isolated Buildings



Seismic Work Programme 2022-2024

- Put in place a seismic policy and risk management strategy
- Develop technical guidance for new and existing buildings
- Undertaking <u>seismic assessments</u> of a cute services buildings that have not yet been assessed
- Putting in place enhanced procedures and arrangements for <u>post-earthquake response</u>

Lessons from the Turkiye Earthquake

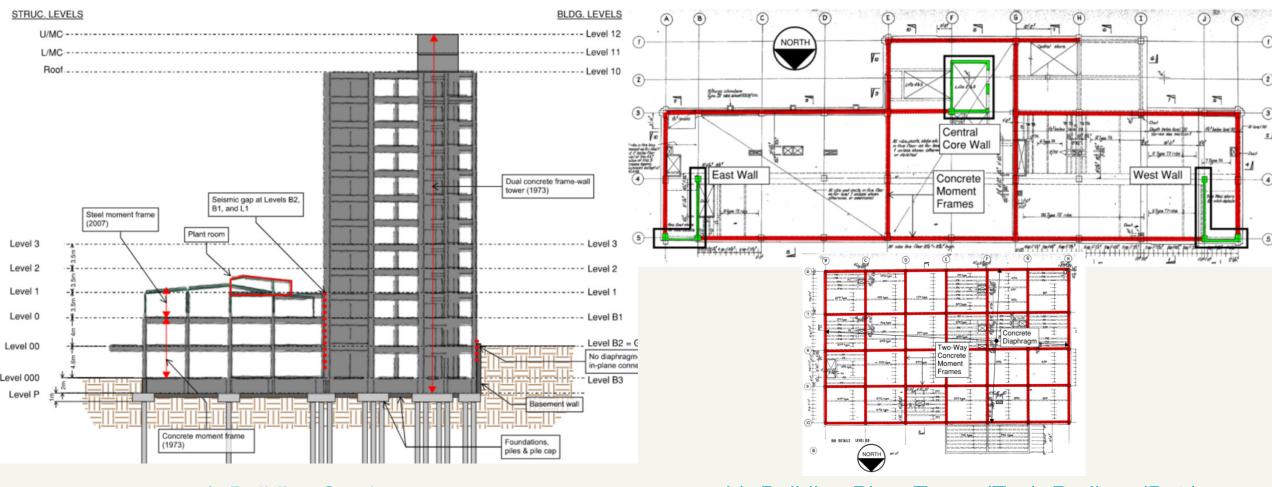


Elizabeth Rothwell Building (Waikato) Seismic Assessment

- 12-storey concrete building
 - Main tower: Concrete Wall-Frame Dual System
 - Podium: 3-storey concrete two-way moment frame (+ 1-storey extension)
- Built circa 1973 (predates Capacity Design in NZ Standards, NZS4203: 1976)
- Located in "Medium" Seismic Risk –
 designated a "Priority Building" in accordance
 with Earthquake Prone Legislation.



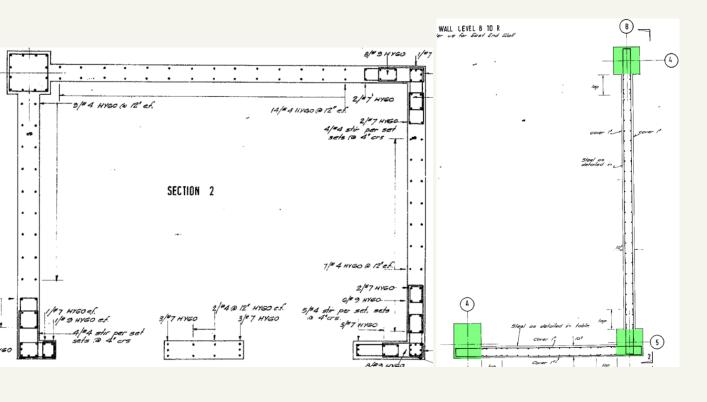
ERB – Structural Systems

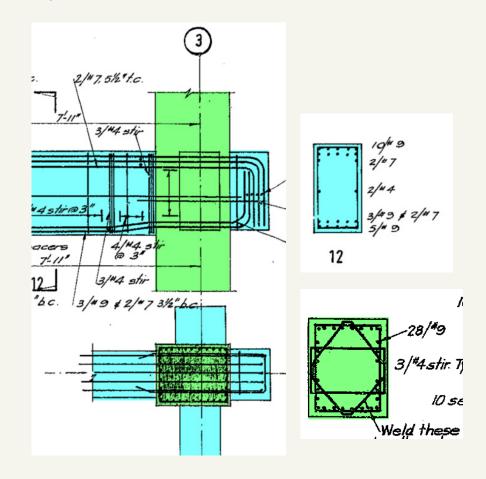


a). Building Section

b). Building Plan, Tower (Top), Podium (Bot.)

ERB - Primary Lateral System

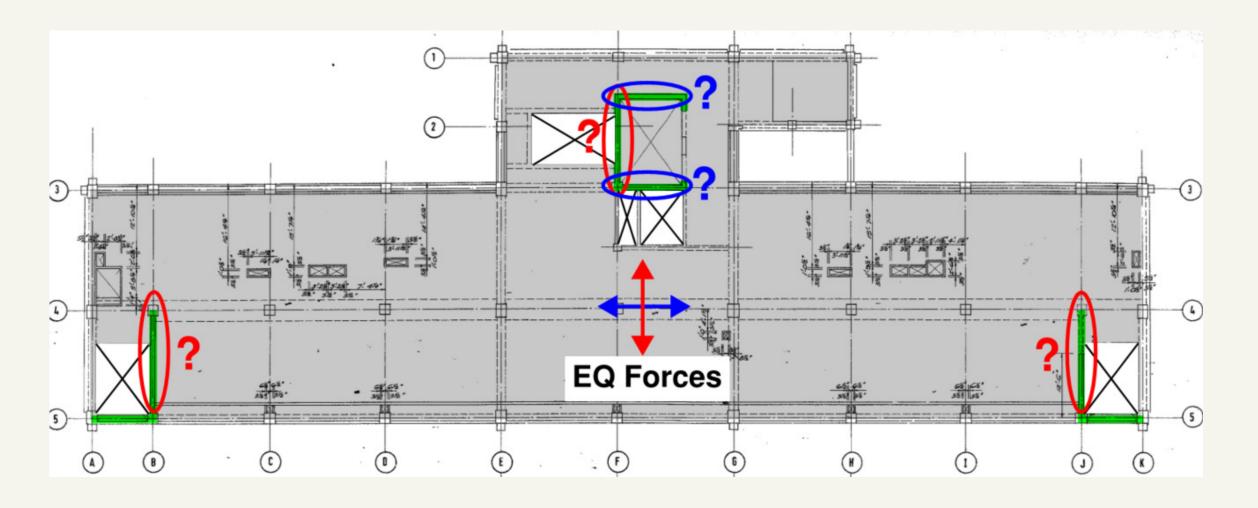




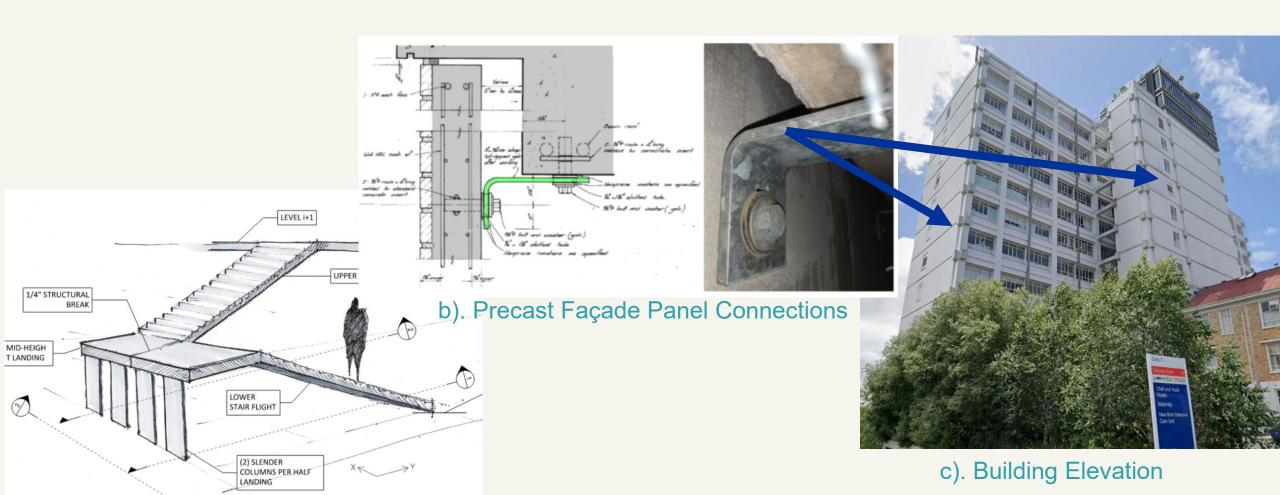
a). Shear Walls, elevator core (Left), stair cores (Right)

b). Moment Frame

ERB - Diaphragm



ERB - Secondary Structure



a). Concrete Stairs (switch-back)

How is the Hospital responding?

- No legal requirement to do anything (>34% Building Code)
- Currently undertaking costing exercises to address high-risk, low-cost items:
 - Plant room structure
 - Precast façade panel connections
 - Stairs

